



# Evaluation of factors affecting bone mineral density in CF patients through CF registry of Turkey

S S Akyan Soydaş, G D Tuğcu, M Y Gençoğlu, G Cinel, N Emiralioglu, E Yalçın, N Kiper, V Şen, D Ufuk Altıntaş, H Çokuğraş, A Ayzıt Kılıç, H Yazan, G Ünal, A I Yılmaz, H T Çağlar, E Damadoğlu, I İrmak, E Demir, G Kartal Öztürk, A Bingöl, E Başaran, N Sapan, A T Aslan, P Asfuroğlu, K Harmancı, M Köse, M Hangül, A Özdemir, G Özcan, Z G Gayretli, Ö Keskin, H Yüksel, Ş Özdoğan, E Topal, G Çaltepe, D Can, P Korkmaz Ekren, M Kılıç, T Ş Eyüboğlu, S Pekcan, N Çobanoğlu, E Çakır, U Özçelik, D Doğru

European Respiratory Journal 2022 60: 4063; DOI: 10.1183/13993003.congress-2022.4063

Article

Info & Metrics

## Abstract

**Introduction or Background:** With the prolongation of life expectancy in cystic fibrosis(CF),the incidence of late complications,including bone disease,increases. Early diagnosis and treatment of the bone disease will prevent the development of complications.

**Aims and Objectives:** To determine the prevalence of bone disease and the factors that may affect bone mineral density of CF patients,based on the 2019 data of Cystic Fibrosis Registry of Turkey(CFRT).

**Methods:** The frequency of osteopenia/osteoporosis in CF patients  $\geq 8$  years-old and demographic data,genotype,clinical findings,lung functions,bacterial colonization and treatments of patients with bone disease were examined through CFRT.

**Results:** Of 1631 patients registered,804(49%) patients were  $\geq 8$  years-old. The mean age was  $14.41 \pm 5.54$  years,56.8% were female.117(14.6%)patients were osteopenic and osteoporosis was detected in 58(7.2%)patients. When we compare the groups with and without osteoporosis,we found that osteoporosis group was older( $p=0.047$ );used more inhaled mannitol( $p<0.001$ ),antibiotic( $p=0.002$ ),oxygen( $p=0.000$ ),oral steroid( $p=0.038$ ),enteral nutrition( $p<0.001$ ) insulin( $p=0.001$ );have more *P. aeruginosa* colonization( $p<0.001$ ),pneumothorax( $p=0.007$ ),hemoptysis( $p=0.047$ );lesser FEV1( $p<0.001$ ),FVC( $p<0.001$ ). Comparison of body mass index and mutation classification(severe/mild) revealed no difference.

**Conclusion:** The risk of osteopenia and osteoporosis increases with age, clinical worsening, vitamin deficiencies and some complications with poor prognosis in CF patients. In the presence of defined risk factors in CF patients, BMD screening programs should be performed in routine follow-up and their treatment should be arranged in the early period.

Cystic fibrosis    Children    Chronic diseases

## Footnotes

Cite this article as *Eur Respir J* 2022; 60: Suppl. 66, 4063.

This article was presented at the 2022 ERS International Congress, in session “-”.

This is an ERS International Congress abstract. No full-text version is available. Further material to accompany this abstract may be available at [www.ers-education.org](http://www.ers-education.org) (ERS member access only).

Copyright ©the authors 2022

## We recommend

“Early” Pseudomonas aeruginosa colonization in cystic fibrosis patients

E OCAK et al., European Respiratory Journal, 2022

Hip fracture and bone histomorphometry in a young adult with cystic fibrosis.

C S Haworth et al., European Respiratory Journal, 1999

One-Year Follow-Up of Cystic Fibrosis Patients Who Cannot Reach the Modulator Therapies Although Having Indications: What are Their Losses?

S Uytun et al., European Respiratory Journal, 2022

Cystic Fibrosis Patients Eligible for Modulator Drugs: Data from Cystic Fibrosis Registry of Turkey

Fatma Nazan Çobanoğlu et al., European Respiratory Journal, 2019

CFTR mutations unidentified in CFTR2 database and their phenotypic characteristics: Data from cystic fibrosis registry of Turkey

Güzin Cinel et al., European Respiratory Journal, 2020

Diagnostic value of serum procalcitonin level combined with quantitative CT in elderly women with painful osteoporosis and its correlation with disease severity

Li Jianlan et al., Chinese Journal of Endocrine Surgery, 2021

A 55-Year-Old Woman With Osteopenia

Steven R. Cummings, Journal of American Medical Association, 2006

Bone Density Testing in Older Women

Margaret L. Gourlay et al., Journal of American Medical Association, 2012

In This Issue of Archives of Internal Medicine

JAMA Internal Medicine, 2004

Association of Body Mass Index With Clinical Outcomes in Patients With Cystic Fibrosis: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis

Rita Nagy et al., JAMA Network Open, 2022

Powered by **TREND MD**

I consent to the use of Google Analytics and related cookies across the TrendMD network (widget, website, blog). [Learn more](#)

[Yes](#)[No](#) [Previous](#)[^ Back to top](#)**Vol 60 Issue suppl\_66 Table of Contents**[Table of Contents](#)[Index by author](#) [Email](#) [Request Permissions](#) [Citation Tools](#) [Share](#)**Jump To** [Article](#) [Info & Metrics](#)[Tweet](#)[Beğen 0](#)[More in this TOC Section](#)



## Related Articles

No related articles found.

[Google Scholar](#)

## Navigate

[Home](#)

[Current issue](#)

[Archive](#)

## About the ERJ

[Journal information](#)

[Editorial board](#)

[Reviewers](#)

[Press](#)

[Permissions and reprints](#)

[Advertising](#)

## The European Respiratory Society

[Society home](#)

[myERS](#)

[Privacy policy](#)

[Accessibility](#)

## ERS publications

[European Respiratory Journal](#)

[ERJ Open Research](#)

[European Respiratory Review](#)

[Breathe](#)

[ERS books online](#)

[ERS Bookshop](#)

## Help

[Feedback](#)

## For authors

[Instructions for authors](#)

[Publication ethics and malpractice](#)

[Submit a manuscript](#)

## For readers

[Alerts](#)[Subjects](#)[Podcasts](#)[RSS](#)

## Subscriptions

Accessing the ERS publications



## Contact us

European Respiratory Society

442 Glossop Road

Sheffield S10 2PX

United Kingdom

Tel: +44 114 2672860

Email: [journals@ersnet.org](mailto:journals@ersnet.org)

## ISSN

Print ISSN: 0903-1936

Online ISSN: 1399-3003

Copyright © 2023 by the European Respiratory Society